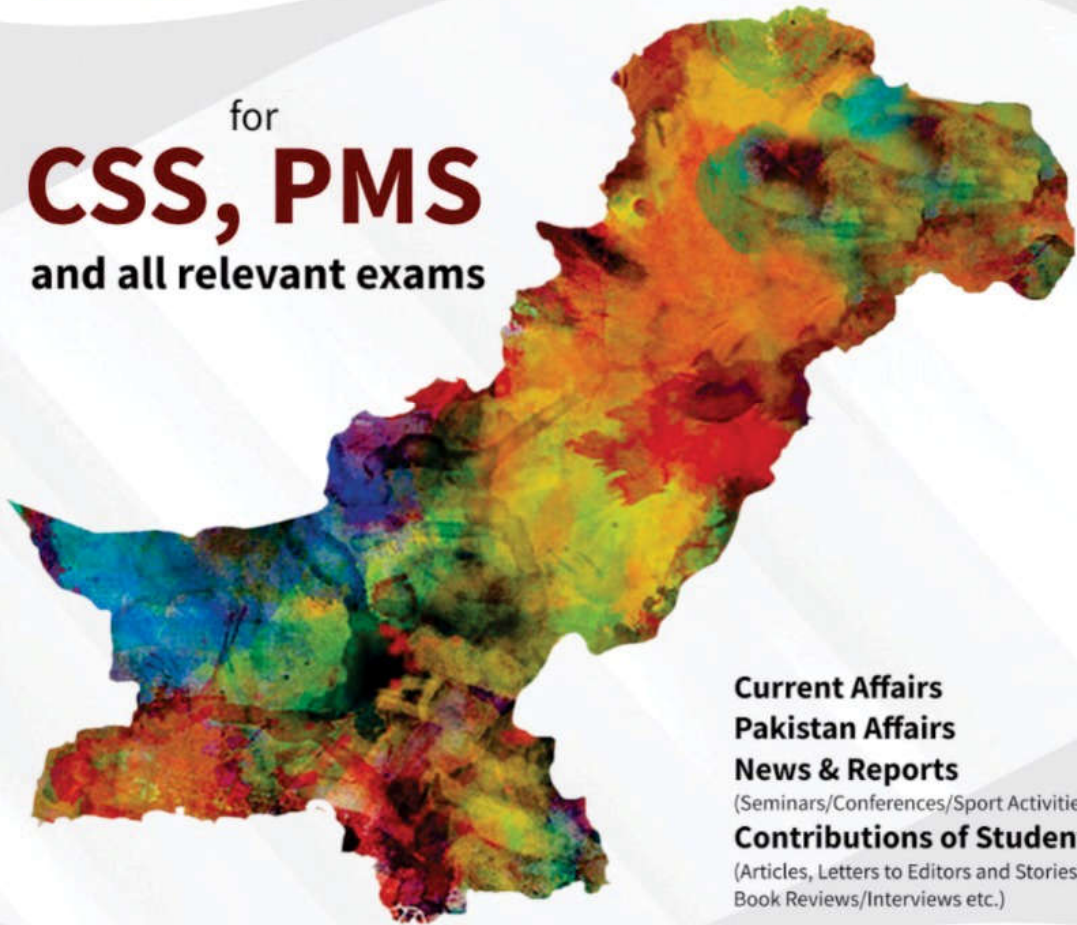




KNOWLEDGE CORRIDOR

Quarterly Vol 1 No.4
Oct-Dec 2021

for
CSS, PMS
and all relevant exams



Current Affairs
Pakistan Affairs
News & Reports
(Seminars/Conferences/Sport Activities)
Contributions of Students
(Articles, Letters to Editors and Stories/
Book Reviews/Interviews etc.)

PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE
UNIVERSITY OF SINDH, JAMSHORO

<i>Quarterly E-Magazine Knowledge Corridor</i>	CONTENTS
<p>Vol.I, No.4, 2021 (October-December 2021)</p> <p>Patron-in-Chief Prof.(Meritorious) Dr.Muhammad Siddique Kalhoro Vice Chancellor University of Sindh & Chairman Board of Governors Pakistan Study Centre Jamshoro</p> <p>Editor-in-Chief Professor Dr Zareen Abbasi Dean Faculty of Social Sciences University of Sindh Jamshoro</p> <p>Editor Professor Dr Shuja Ahmed Mahesar Director Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh Jamshoro</p> <p>Sub-Editor Ayaz Channa Publication Officer Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh Jamshoro</p> <p>Assistant Editor Khamees Ali Kubar Research Coordinator, M.Phil Pakistan Study Centre Jamshoro</p> <p>Views expressed in the articles and reports in the magazine are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the Knowledge Corridor.</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">JAMSHORO OFFICE The Editor Knowledge Corridor Pakistan Study Centre Opposite Institute of Sindhology University of Sindh Jamshoro Tel: (92-22) 9213438 Cell # 0336-3729263 Email: dir.psc@usindh.edu.pk</p>	<p>EDITORIAL</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prof.Dr.Shuja Ahmed Mahesar <p>ARTICLES</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Freedom fighter Roplo Kolhi • Poverty in Pakistan <p>SEMINARS/WORKSHOPS REPORTS</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • One-Day Free Medical Camp • Emergence of Women’s Leadership: Challenges and Opportunities • Earthquake in Pakistan: Causes, Consequences and Way Forward • Civil Service Reforms and CSS Preparation Examination • Campus Safety and Security <hr/> <p>Contributors are requested to restrict their articles for publication in Quarterly Knowledge Corridor to a minimum 1000 and maximum 1500 words.</p> <hr/> <p>Printed by: Sindh University Printing Press, Hyderabad</p> <div style="text-align: center;">  <p>The logo of the University of Sindh, featuring a circular emblem with a map of Sindh in the center, a lighthouse, and a crescent moon. The text 'UNIVERSITY OF SINDH' is written around the circle, and Urdu text is at the top and bottom.</p> </div>

FREEDOM FIGHTER ROPLO KOLHI

Rehmatullah Thebo

The Karoonjhar Mountain is usually referred to as Nangarparkar's diamond, and Roplo is not just the diamond of Karoonjhar or Nangarparkar, but also the hero of Sindh. In 1820, he was born in Nangarparkar's Kunbhari village, in the home of 'Samto Kolhi and Kesar Bai.'

REASON OF WAR:

In February 1843, Britain launched an attack on Sindh under the command of Sir Charles Napier. In 1847, Sindh merged with the Bombay presidency. The British started levying taxes (Wong, J.Y., 1997).

The British government was able to collect fifty percent of its taxes. M.H. Panwhar argued that the "Sindh was conquered by Bombay army, at that time salary of a spy was six rupees, and according to Bombay army roles and regulations, if army work outside the Bombay presidency, the government paid extra seven and a half rupee allowance, therefore, the British government amalgamated Sindh with the Bombay presidency to save the allowance," (Dialogue, Sindh TV, August 2017).

Sodhas in Nangarparkar enjoyed autonomy and were exempt from paying taxes under Talpur control (Ojha, M. 2015: 91). The British utterly destroyed these tribes' integrity in this way. In 1856, the Commissioner of Hyderabad took charge of the region, establishing a new administrative policy and conducting a revenue survey. Following that, Mr. Deo Mal, a revenue official (Mukhtiarkar), was appointed to collect taxes from farmers. He enforced fees on grassland by force.

This revenue official had the authority to give the opium production license. Captain Tyrwhitt, the deputy commissioner of the Tharparkar region, supervised Deo Mal's activities. The British ideas were challenged by Karanji and Udhy Singh Poonjani Sodha of Ranpur, who refused to follow new orders about tax collection.

On the 15 of April 1859, a combat erupted between the Sodhas and the British as a result of the clash. Roplo Kolhi was recognized an expert in warfare among the farmers and warriors, thus he was chosen as the commander of the Kolhi battalion

"This fights resulted in the martyrdom of 5,000 Kolhi" (Kunbhar, N. 2014). Mr. Tyrwhitt had barely gotten away from the area. The commanding officer, colonel Aunis, led the 3rd Baloch regiment out of Hyderabad on April 24, 1859. During the conflict, Britain's companions and well-wishers were Jan Muhammad Khan Noon of Islamkot, Jani Lanjo, Malook Lanjo, Manjhi Mehranpoto, Raham Ali Wasaipoto, Akheraj Sodho of Bairi, Abbas Thebo, and Aakha Thakur.

Roplo Kolhi, his brother Dajoo Kolhi, and another Kolhi battled courageously and were Audhy Singh Sodho's allies. With modern weapons, they couldn't fight. As a result, they began fighting gorillas and took refuge in the Karonjhar mountain's "Chandan Gadh".

Finally, on the 3rd of May 1859, they went to war. Roplo, along with other freedom fighters, was captured. Roplo was tortured to physical and psychological, but he kept quiet about Audhysingh. On the evening of August 22, 1859, Roplo Kolhi, Parker's great-grandson, was hanged out of an Acacia tree on the bank of the Guthro River (Encyclopedia Sindhiana, part six).

Roplo Kolhi's body was unknown to anyone. It, like Shaheed Sibghatullah Shah Rashid's, has

remained hidden till now. His commitment, bravery, honesty, passion for the motherland, and the battle of the freedom warriors were all remembered in history. Every year, many Sindhi and Pakari Kolhi organisations celebrate the Roplo Kolhi anniversary in different cities and villages.

The writer is a M.Phil Scholar of Pakistan Study Centre, University of Sindh, Jamshoro

POVERTY IN PAKISTAN

Imran Ali Brohi

Poverty is an ill aspect that deprives people from the enormous things to have in acquiring the need-based goods. It ravages people, their wishes, dreams, and future, because, without money, Nothing can be accomplished and achieved fully at all. Being poor, folks lack in money, so that it becomes difficult to overcome their life set goals. Poverty yields great impact on, poor, farmers, peasants, labourers, society, and the country's worthy economy. Due to poorness, feudalism is growing with high speed, education is being devalued and degraded, children cannot acquire their education to perish the roots of poverty, suicide cases are increasing at an alarming rate, and robbery is highly moving to its peak position. In lieu of poverty, The poor formers, villagers, servants, and peasants, cannot educate their children to their utmost level, and they cannot allow them to join schools or colleges. Owing to this ill aspect, they cannot give them a peaceful, comfortable, and cheerful life ahead. Moreover, there are numeral things that are growing spirally such as; Feudalism, suicide, illiteracy, child labouring, unemployment, and robbery. In addition to this, people are compelled to take pace towards misdeeds, misbehaving, and ill-mannered ethics in daily life to create violence in society. Hence, It seems that poverty is a perilous thing that keeps people in tumultuous situations and keeps people away from things that they wish to have in their once gifted golden life.

Therefore, it must be taken into consideration and take a concrete pace towards eliminating the roots of poverty for the sake of the stability of the country.

The writer is a student of Pakistan Study Centre, University of Sindh, Jamshoro



HEALTH & SPORTS CLUB PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE UNIVERSITY OF SINDH JAMSHORO

ONE-DAY FREE MEDICAL CAMP

PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE
UNIVERSITY OF SINDH JAMSHORO

ONE DAY FREE MEDICAL CAMP

Friday, November 12, 2021 | Time: 10:00 AM
at: Pakistan Study Centre Jamshoro

Inaugurated by:
PROFESSOR (MERITORIOUS) DR. MUHAMMAD SIDDIQUE KALHORO
Vice Chancellor, University of Sindh, Jamshoro

Organized by:
Health & Sports Club,
PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE
University of Sindh Jamshoro

In collaboration with:
District Health Office, Government of Sindh Hyderabad
Paigham-i-Pakistan
Neuro Medical Centre Hyderabad, Rotary Club of Hyderabad Galaxy
Dr. Essa Laboratory & Diagnostic Centre

Friday, 12th November 2021 @ 10:00 am

Topic: **“ONE-DAY FREE MEDICAL CAMP”**

Welcome Address: **Prof.Dr.Shuja Ahmed Mahesar**, Director Pakistan Study Centre

Inaugurated by: **Professor (Meritorious) Dr. Muhammad Siddique Kalhoro**

Vice Chancellor, University of Sindh, Jamshoro

(**Professor Dr. Zulfiqar Leghari**, Chairman Department of Physiology
will inaugurate the Medical Camp on behalf of Vice Chancellor)

Day / Date: Friday, November 12, 2021

Organized by: Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh Jamshoro

In Collaboration with: District Health Office, Government of Sindh Hyderabad

Neuro Medical Centre Hyderabad, Rotary Club Hyderabad Galaxy

Dr Essa Laboratory & Diagnostic Centre

& Paigham-i-Pakistan

Participants: PVCs, Deans, Directors, Chairpersons, PhD & M.Phil Scholars and
graduate students of the University

Computerized by: **Ayaz Channa**, Publications Officer, Pakistan Study Centre

Edited by: **Professor Dr Shuja Ahmed Mahesar**

Director Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh Jamshoro

PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE, UNIVERSITY OF SINDH, JAMSHORO

PROCEEDINGS

Pakistan Study Centre (PSC) is one of the leading research focused institutions of higher education. The centre is a part of internationally recognized University of Sindh, Jamshoro.



PSC teach and research across a wide range of subjects in the field of Pakistan Studies. PSC are based in creative and culturally diverse area of Jamshoro located near the River Indus. The Centre offers excellent learning environment as well as accommodation to students.

Health & Sports Club of Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh organized one day free Medical Camp held on 12th November 2021 in collaboration with the District Health Officer Government of Sindh Hyderabad,

Neuro Medical Centre, Rotary Club Hyderabad Galaxy, Paigham-i-Pakistan, Dr. Essa Laboratory & Diagnostic Centre.



Professor Dr. Shuja Ahmed Mahesar, Director Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh briefed the team of doctors and para medical staff that the Centre is continuously achieving remarkable progress in the field of teaching, research and youth development activities under the visionary leadership of Professor (Meritorious) Dr. Muhammad Siddique Kalhoro Vice Chancellor University of Sindh Jamshoro. He said that we are also putting best of our efforts to provide safe and secure environment to the students and staff of the Centre.

Major specifications of the Medical Camp included free of cost tests: (i) Sugar, Blood Pressure Test, BMD, Senso-Viber Test, Clinical Nutrition, Covid Vaccination, General Checkup and Free Medicine. The Medical Camp was

inaugurated on behalf of Honourable Vice Chancellor University of Sindh, Dr. Zulfiqar Leghari, Chairman Department of Physiology and Dr. Lala Jaffar Khan District Health Officer Government of Sindh.



The number of students, members of staff and faculty members of the University of Sindh and other communities living near main campus benefited from the Medical Camp. The initiative benefitted to the local communities and staff of the university as well. Professor Dr. Bashir Ahmed Memon, Prof. Dr. Zulfiqar Ali Qureshi, Dr. Rizwan Mahesar, Dr. Aqeel Ahmed Bhutto, Director ORIC, Mr. Jamal Shah, Superintendent of Motorway Police, Dr. Fozia Keerio, Dr. Anwar M Qureshi and other M.Phil and Ph.D scholars benefited the camp. In addition, hundreds of patient were treated at the Camp. Members of Medical Team received Certificates of appreciation from the Director Pakistan Study Centre.

MEMENTOS / FLORA AND CERTIFICATES OF HONOUR

Professor Dr.Shuja Ahmed Mahsar presented the *Flora* to Dr. Lala Jaffar Khan District Health Officer Government of Sindh Hyderabad; Prof. Dr. Zulfiqar Leghari, Chairman Department of Physiology University of Sindh; Dr. Fozia Keerio Dr Essa Laboratory & Diagnostic Centre Hyderabad and Dr. Anwar M. Qureshi President Rotary International Galaxy Hyderabad. At the end Mr. Jamal Shah, Superintendent of Motorway Police received certificate of honour from Professor Dr. Shuja Ahmed Mahesar, Director Pakistan Study Centre. In addition, Members of Medical Team, members of staff and volunteers received *Certificates of Appreciation* from the Director Pakistan Study Centre.









THE END



WOMEN'S LEADERSHIP CLUB PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE UNIVERSITY OF SINDH JAMSHORO

ONE-DAY AWARENESS SEMINAR

EMERGENCE OF WOMEN'S LEADERSHIP: CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES REPORT

The poster features logos for the University of Sindh, Sindh Police, Women's Leadership Club, and Pakistan Study Centre. The text is centered and includes the seminar title, date, venue, and organizing institutions.

**Women's Leadership Club, Pakistan Study Centre
UNIVERSITY OF SINDH, JAMSHORO**

One Day Awareness Seminar

**Emergence of Women's Leadership in Pakistan:
Challenges and Opportunities**

Date: November 17, 2021 (11:00 am)
Venue: ALLAMA I.I.KAZI CONFERENCE HALL,
Pakistan Study Centre, University of Sindh Jamshoro

Organized by:
Women's Leadership Club, Pakistan Study Centre
University of Sindh Jamshoro

In Collaboration With:
Sindh Police, Government of Sindh
Women Protection Cell, Sindh

Wednesday, 17th November 2021 @ 10:00 am

Topic: **“EMERGENCE OF WOMEN’S LEADERSHIP IN PAKISTAN:
CHALLENGES AND OPPORTUNITIES”**

Welcome Address: **Prof.Dr.Shuja Ahmed Mahesar**, Director Pakistan Study Centre

Guest Speakers: **Professor Dr. Naseem Aslam Channa**, Chairperson
Anti-Harassment Cell University of Sindh Jamshoro
Ms Marvi Awan Director Women Protection Cell Sindh
Mr. Faheem Assistant Sub Inspector
Ms Sadaf Police Inspector
Ms Shahnaz Sub Inspector

Vote of Thanks: **Dr. Ghazala Panhwar**, Director STAGS, University of Sindh

Day / Date: Wednesday, November 17, 2021

Organized by: Women’s Leadership Club Pakistan Study Centre
University of Sindh Jamshoro

In Collaboration with: Sindh Police, Government of Sindh
Women Protection Cell Sindh

Participants: Directors, Chairpersons, PhD & M.Phil Scholars and graduate students of the University of Sindh

Computerized by: **Ayaz Channa**, Publications Officer, Pakistan Study Centre

Edited by: **Professor Dr Shuja Ahmed Mahesar**
Director Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh Jamshoro

PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE, UNIVERSITY OF SINDH, JAMSHORO

PROCEEDINGS

The Women's Leadership Club Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh Jamshoro organized the awareness seminar "*Emergence of Women's Leadership: Challenges and Opportunities*" to explore the factors of women leadership and to promote safe and secure environment, gender equality socio-economic rights and problems of women. The seminar was organized in collaboration with Sindh Police Government of Sindh and Women Protection Cell, and Anti-Harassment Cell, University of Sindh.

The President of Women's Leadership Club Ms Sanam Altaf Chandio welcomed all the guests speakers and highlighted the aims and objectives of the Club. She said that the main purpose of the Club is to engage students in positive activities. In his



keynote speech, Professor Dr. Shuja Ahmed Mahesar Director Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh Jamshoro emphasized on three 'Es' Education, Employment and Empowerment of women. Dr Shuja Ahmed further elaborated the objectives of Pakistan Study Centre according to Act of the Centre and highlighted the Centre's performance in teaching, research and community

services. He said that the main objective of the establishment of Women's Leadership Club is to achieve United Nations, Sustainable Development Goal (SDG's) Goal No.5 which is about gender equality. The Director analyzed the challenges faced by women which include domestic violence, gender discrimination and lack of safety at workplace. He said women's social status in social structure intoxicated with feudalistic values and patriarchal norms remains unchanged. Further, women's are neglected in the field of decision-making. Dr.



Shuja Ahmed stressed the need to ensure the participation of women as provided under the Article 34 of 1973 Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan.

Dr. Shuja Ahmed Mahesar further explored the factors for the emergence of women's leadership which include education, family support, self confidence and he argued that women leaders have proved themselves effective leaders in dealing with pandemic crisis. They have demonstrated substantial level of

resilience and capacity to sustain under dangerous circumstances created by pandemic virus. He further remarked that in order to improve the global gender index position; Pakistan needs to provide space to women leadership and women empowerment.



Prof. Dr. Naseem Aslam Channa, Chairperson Anti-Harassment Cell University of Sindh Jamshoro informed the audience about the support available at the Cell in case of harassment cases. The purpose of this cell is to work on 'enquiries or help out girls

students. She told the whole process of the cell and harassment cases.

Mr. Faheem Assistant Sub Inspector clearly defined various forms of harassment and also put some suggestions precautions measures to be taken by girls in order to be avoid harassment cases.



Ms Marvi Awan Director Women Protection Cell appreciated all activists, organizers, members including members of her team, police, women activists etc. She briefly enlightened the audience about the issues related to women and described the

strategy to cope with these issues. She admired the services of the Director Pakistan Study Centre and she said that Pakistan Study Centre has taken great initiatives for establishing various clubs for youth empowerment and engagement of students in creating awareness about gender issues. She said that the other departments of the University of Sindh should replicate the model of such clubs of the Centre.

Ms Sadaf Police Inspector described the scope of secure environment for girls.

Ms Shahnaz Sub Inspector appreciated the Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh and encouraged girls be in touch in case of harassment and other problems.



Dr. Ghazala Director Bureau of STAGS, University of Sindh Jamshoro highly appreciated the efforts of Pakistan Study Centre's leadership and Women's Leadership Club's performance in creating awareness among communities. Mr.Saadullah Rahujo and Engr. Mashooq Ali Khowaja thanked the speakers. At the end of seminar, Appreciation Certificates were distributed among the Speakers

and members of organizing team.

MEMENTOS / FLORA AND CERTIFICATES OF HONOUR

Professor Dr. Shuja Ahmed Mahsar presented the *Appreciation Certificates and Sindhi Ajraks* to Prof. Dr. Naseem Aslam Channa, Chairperson Anti-Harassment Cell; Ms Marvi Awan Director Women Protection Cell; Mr. Faheem Memon, Sub-Inspector; Ms Sadaf Police Inspector; Ms Shahnaz Sub Inspector. At the end Members of Women's Leadership Club and members of staff received *Certificates of Appreciation* from Prof. Dr. Ghazala Director STAGS University of Sindh and the Director Pakistan Study Centre Jamshoro.





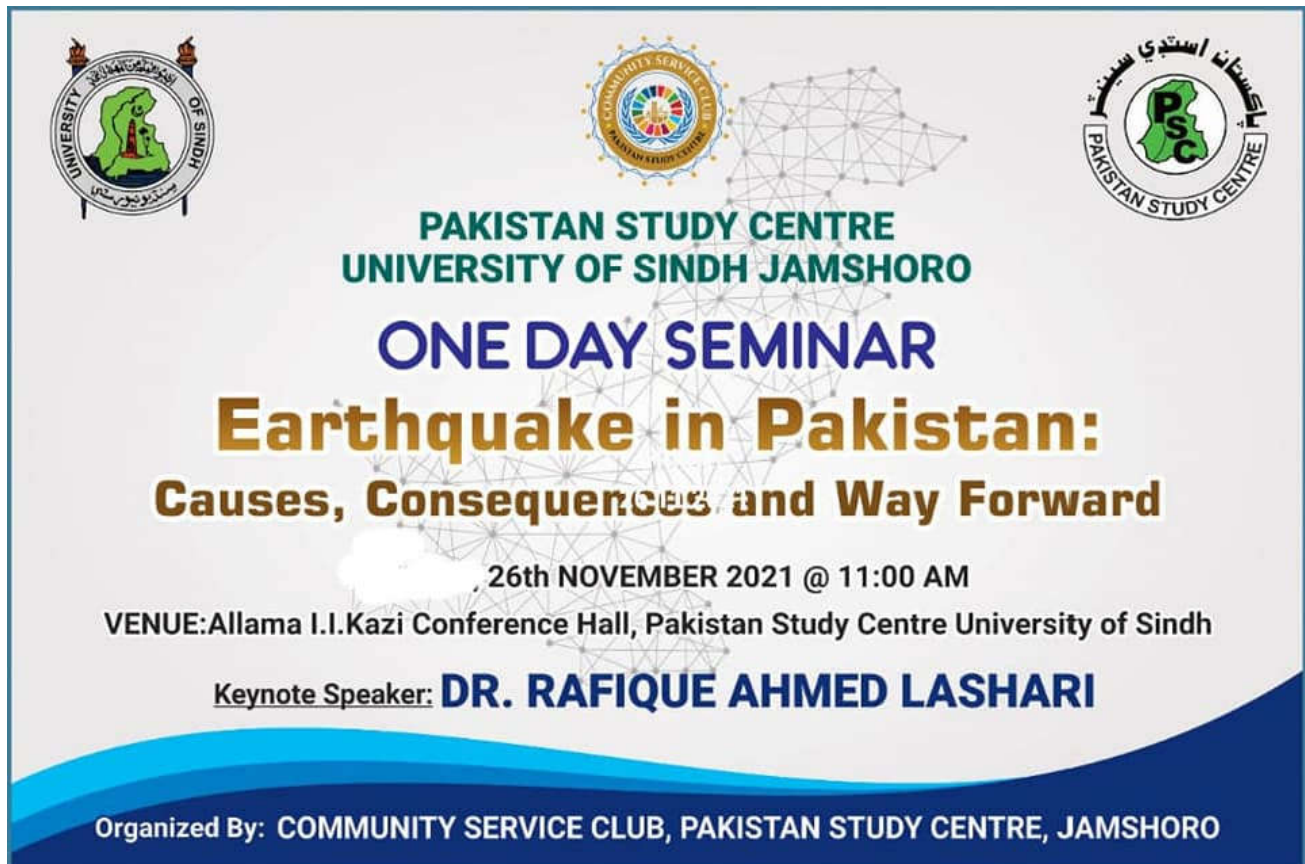






COMMUNITY SERVICE CLUB PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE
UNIVERSITY OF SINDH JAMSHORO

**EARTHQUAKE IN PAKISTAN:
CAUSES, CONSEQUENCES AND WAY FORWARD
SEMINAR REPORT**



PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE
UNIVERSITY OF SINDH JAMSHORO

ONE DAY SEMINAR
**Earthquake in Pakistan:
Causes, Consequences and Way Forward**

26th NOVEMBER 2021 @ 11:00 AM

VENUE: Allama I.I.Kazi Conference Hall, Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh

Keynote Speaker: DR. RAFIQUE AHMED LASHARI

Organized By: COMMUNITY SERVICE CLUB, PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE, JAMSHORO

Friday, 26th November 2021

Topic: **“EARTHQUAKE IN PAKISTAN:
CAUSES, CONSEQUENCES AND WAY FORWARD”**

Welcome Address: **Prof.Dr.Shuja Ahmed Mahesar**, Director Pakistan Study Centre

University of Sindh Jamshoro

Guest Speakers: **Dr. Rafique Ahmed Lashary**, Director

Centre for Pure and Applied Geology University of Sindh

Dr. Abdul Razzaque Channa, Assistant Professor

Department of Anthropology & Archaeology, University of Sindh

Day / Date: Friday, November 26, 2021

Organized by: Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh Jamshoro

Participants: Graduate and Post-graduate students of PSC University of Sindh

Computerized by: **Ayaz Channa**, Publications Officer, Pakistan Study Centre

Edited by: **Professor Dr Shuja Ahmed Mahesar**

Director Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh Jamshoro

PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE, UNIVERSITY OF SINDH, JAMSHORO

Promoting youth and community participation in disaster response save lives

PROCEEDINGS

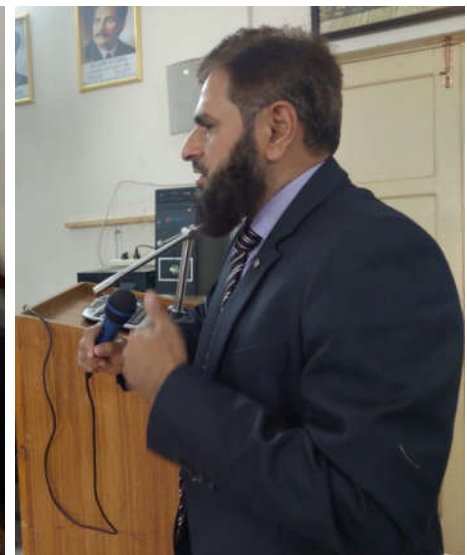
Seminar on *Earthquake in Pakistan: Causes, Consequences and Way Forward* was organised by Community Service Club of the Pakistan Study Centre, University of Sindh on Friday November 26, 2021. The Director of the Pakistan Study centre Professor Dr. Shuja Ahmed Mahesar welcomed all the speakers and attendees and thanked them for coming and participating in this most significant event. He informed the participants that Pakistan has a history of devastating natural disasters by the fact that many people were killed and affected in



the period from 1993-2002). Since 2002 more than four earthquakes exceeding magnitude 6 have struck Northern Pakistan and Balochistan region of Pakistan. More than 85,000 people lost their lives in the October 2005 Kashmir earthquake. He urged the participants and attendees that Disasters also bring opportunities to re-visit and develop sustainable plans to better cope up with the situation and save precious human lives, ecological and social dynamics of Pakistan. Disaster response becomes apt when officials, community members and youth work together and respond to disaster efficiently. We all should stand together and work as a Pakistani during this disaster to save our fellows. He shared his personal experience of conducting relief activities at Mansehra, Kulkara, Abbatabad and Balakot after the earthquake

occurred in 2005. Dr Shuja Mahesar said that, he led a University of Sindh student's team and worked at affected areas. The team established Medical Camp at Ayub Medical Complex and it distributed good among the victims and take efforts psychological rehabilitation and counseling. He further fled proved that in recognition of his services, Government of Pakistan in the field of Community Service, for the first time in Pakistan's history.

On the accession of the seminar the keynote speaker Dr. Rafique Ahmed Lashari, Director Centre for Pure and Applied Geology, the University of Sindh, Jamshoro said that Pakistan has successfully developed sound arrangements in terms of both institutional developments as well as in coordination between the various stakeholders for controlling river-flood related hazards and disasters. Dr. Lashari appreciated the PDMA, NDAM and ERRA response to the Kashmir earthquake 2005 and called an adequate witness to reach out to the most vulnerable



population after the earthquake.

He further told to the audiences that there is an undocumented but well-drilled preparedness plan for response, relief, and recovery, involving dedicated agencies and departments at the federal, provincial, and local government levels. The same is, however, not true for the rest of the disasters arising out of natural hazards such as flash floods, earthquakes, and landslides. In essence, Pakistan's entire focus on disaster preparedness relies on mobilization of the army corps or supply of relief items (tents, blankets, medicine, and food) through district relief offices. He concluded that Pakistan is located in the fault zone hence the country should use it as an opportunity to review its disaster management policy and develop a contingency plan to avoid any mega loss of human as well as infrastructure.

Speaking on the occasion, Dr. Abdul Razaque Channa remarked about that natural disasters have a severe impact on human life throughout history, because they always happened unexpectedly and rapidly. Since the disasters are happening quite frequently in Pakistan, the higher education institutes as well our colleges and schools should teach this course so our youth should understand and learn to respond timely and in professional way. He further emphasized the value of local knowledge regarding disaster management and involvement of the community in pre-post disaster response, recovery and rehabilitation and reconstruction.

At the end of the seminar, Anthropologist, Mr. Salman Dahri gave the keynote speaker and thanked once again to all the participants especially to the keynote speaker, Dr. Rafique Ahmed Lashari for his scholarly contribution in understanding the earthquake causes in scientific ways. A large number of students and faculty members participated in the event.



THANK YOU



PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE

University of Sindh, Jamshoro, Pakistan



TRAINING WORKSHOP REPORT

CIVIL SERVICE REFORMS AND CSS PREPARATION EXAMINATION

A large banner graphic with a blue background and a green wavy line. It features several logos and text. On the left, there are stylized leaves in orange, blue, and yellow. In the center, there are logos for the Sports & Youth Affairs Department, Government of Sindh, and the CRSD. On the right, there is a logo for 'YOUR CAREER TRACK'. The main text reads 'Central Superior Services (CSS) Preparation Workshop' and 'Guidance for a better future'.

Friday, 29th November 2021

Topic: CIVIL SERVICE REFORMS AND CSS PREPARATION EXAMINATION

Under guidance: **Professor (Meritorious) Dr. Muhammad Siddique Kalhoro**
Vice Chancellor University of Sindh Jamshoro

Welcome Address: **Prof.Dr.Shuja Ahmed Mahesar**, Director Pakistan Study Centre

Speakers: 1. **Mr.Ashiq Hussain Khoso (CSP)**,
Regional Director Trade Development Authority
2. **Mr. Hazim Bhangwar (PMS)** Assistant Commissioner Karachi
3. **Mr. Fazal Shah (ASP)**

Organized by: Pakistan Study Centre, University of Sindh, Jamshoro

Day / Date: Friday, 29th November 2021

Participation: Sindh University, LUMHS, MUET and PSC students

Composed by: **Ayaz Channa**, Publications Officer Pakistan Study Centre

Edited by: **Professor Dr. Shuja Ahmed Mahesar**
Director Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh Jamshoro

PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE, UNIVERSITY OF SINDH, JAMSHORO

PRESS RELEASE – ONE-DAY WORKSHOP

Monday 29-11-2021

One-day career counselling workshop on “CIVIL SERVICE REFORMS AND CSS EXAMINATION” was organised by Research and Academic Club of the Pakistan Study Centre, University of Sindh, in collaboration with Centre for Research and Social Development (CRSD) and Sports and Youth Affairs Department Government of Sindh on Monday November 29, 2021.



The Director of the Pakistan Study Centre Professor Dr. Shuja Ahmed Mahesar welcomed all the speakers and participants and thanked them for coming and participating in this most important event. Dr. Shuja Ahmed Mahesar argued that rule of law has become indispensable for peace and development. For implementing rule of law, institutions including bureaucracy can play vital role. He said, Pakistan inherited a bureaucratic system which owed its structure to Indian Civil Service (ICS) and it continued administrative legacies, traditions and values of its predecessor.

Dr. Mahesar explored the factors of political instability and inept political system which created opportunity for bureaucracy to step in to fill the power vacuum and monopolize power during the past several decades. He further talked about the need for reforms in civil service structure, Dr Mahesar said that Pakistan needs efficient and transparent public service with ability to innovate and improvise local resources for the benefit of people.



He further said for effective delivery of public services, bureaucracy needs administrative competence which comes through professional education, experience, training, career advancement, security of tenure, freedom of work, leadership style, teamwork skills and exercise of powers as per law. Dr Mahesar said that we need bureaucracy with vision and ability of understanding challenges. Thus, the efforts for reforming bureaucracy must be aimed at increasing effectiveness and bureaucratic competence while keeping eye on future needs of our society.

Assistant Commissioner Hazim Bhangwar delivered a motivational speech about competitive examination. He described his role in the government and his journey of becoming an officer. He further engaged the students and discussed hard work and work

ethics and stated that “one should never stop pushing further, because in the end it’s worth it”.



Mr. Ashique Hussain Khoso (CSP) delivered his lecture regarding the preparation of (CSS) examination and answered the queries CSS of aspirants during the session. He said, it is very important that the candidates must understand the causes and effects of different issues and events. For, the attempting question papers they must focus on these

dimension. The candidates are often found studying the unnecessary details and irrelevant aspects. He further briefed that the candidates should rely more on electronic sources. They should make study plan follow 3R’s Strategy: Read, Repeat, Retain.



More than 100 CSS candidates from different disciplines of the University of Sindh, Mehran University of Engineering & Technology, Jamshoro and Liaquat University of Medical & Health Sciences attended the event.



THANK YOU



PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE

University of Sindh, Jamshoro, Pakistan



TRAINING WORKSHOP REPORT

CAMPUS SAFETY AND SECURITY

The graphic features logos for the University of Sindh, Sindh Police, National Highways & Motorway Police, and the Pakistan Study Centre. The main title is 'One Day Training Workshop on Campus Safety and Security'. It lists resource persons: Mr. Khalid Baloch (Deputy Superintendent Police), Kamran Ashique (Inspector/Senior Patroll Officer), and Abdul Waheed (Patroll Officer). The date is Friday, 10th December 2021. The venue is Allama I. I. Kazi Conference Hall, Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh. It is organized by the Pakistan Study Centre, University of Sindh Jamshoro, with collaboration from Sindh Police and National Highways & Motorway Police. An illustration of a police officer with a shield and a smartphone is also present.

PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE
UNIVERSITY OF SINDH, JAMSHORO

One Day Training Workshop
on
Campus Safety and Security

Resource Persons: **MR. KHALID BALOCH** Deputy Superintendent Police
KAMRAN ASHIQUE Inspector/Senior Patroll Officer
ABDUL WAHEED Patroll Officer

FRIDAY
10TH
DECEMBER 2021

Venue: ALLAMA I. I. KAZI CONFERENCE HALL, Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh

Organized by: Pakistan Study Centre, University of Sindh Jamshoro
Collaboration with: Sindh Police and National Highways & Motorway Police

Friday, 10th December 2021

Topic: **CAMPUS SAFETY AND SECURITY**

Under guidance: **Professor (Meritorious) Dr. Muhammad Siddique Kalhoro**
Vice Chancellor University of Sindh Jamshoro

Welcome Address: **Prof.Dr.Shuja Ahmed Mahesar**, Director Pakistan Study Centre

Speakers: 1. **Mr.Khalid Baloch**, Deputy Superintendent of Police
2. **Mr.Kamran Ashique**, Inspector National Highway

Organized by: Pakistan Study Centre, University of Sindh, Jamshoro

Day / Date: Friday, 10th December 2021

Participation: Sindh University, Centre of Excellence and PSC Security Staff

Composed by: **Ayaz Channa**, Publications Officer Pakistan Study Centre

Edited by: **Professor Dr. Shuja Ahmed Mahesar**
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PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE, UNIVERSITY OF SINDH, JAMSHORO

TRAINING WORKSHOP

“CAMPUS SAFETY AND SECURITY”



As per vision of Professor (Meritorious) Dr.Muhammad Siddique Kalhoro for creating safe campus environment, Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh Jamshoro organized one-day training workshop on *Campus Safety*

and Security on Friday December 10, 2021. The Director of the Pakistan Study Centre Professor Dr. Shuja Ahmed Mahesar welcomed all the resource persons and attendees and thanked them for coming and participating in this most important event.



In his welcome address, Director Pakistan Study Centre University of Sindh Professor Dr. Shuja Ahmed Mahesar stressed the need to organize training workshop for development of skills of security staff. The use of technology can help to improve surveillance and over all campus security and safety. He added, Dr. Mahesar argued that

safe and secure environment is imperative for effective performance of higher education institution. Safe working environment has positive impact on attitudes of faculty, staff and students.



Mr. Khalid Baloch, Deputy Superintendent Police Sindh discussed about how to handle criminal incidents and acts of violation of laws. He shared the information about use of weapons by security officials.

Inspector National Highways and Motorway Police Mr. Kamran Ashique gave detailed presentation on the prevention of road accidents. He focussed on the exploration of cause of road accidents. He discussed various strategies and measures that could be adopted to prevent road accidents.



The workshop was attended by the security officials and members of security staff and staff of campus services of the University of Sindh, Jamshoro.







THANK YOU