



PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE UNIVERSITY OF SINDH, JAMSHORO

Sindh, Pakistan
ONE DAY SEMINAR

REPORT



TWO-NATIONAL THEORY: ANALYSIS AND IMPLICATIONS'

By

Professor Dr. Riaz Ahmed

Held on 25th August 2015

AT THE CONFERENCE HALL OF
PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE,
JAMSHORO

One day seminar on: ‘*Two-Nation Theory: Analysis and Implications*’ delivered by Professor Dr. Riaz Ahmed, Director, Taxila Institute of Asian Civilization, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad held on 25th August 2015 organized by the Pakistan Study Centre, University of Sindh, Jamshoro. A number of learned scholars, faculty members M.Phil./PhD scholars and students of Social Science faculty, University of Sindh were participated.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Professor Dr. Farzana Baloch
Director, Pakistan Study Centre
University of Sindh, Jamshoro

WELCOME ADDRESS

Professor Dr. Farzana Baloch
Director, Pakistan Study Centre
University of Sindh, Jamshoro

CHIEF GUEST/ SPEAKER

PROFESSOR DR. RIAZ AHMED
HEC Eminent Scholar
Director
Taxila Institute of Asian Civilization
Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad
Chairman, Department of Pakistan
Studies Al-Khair University (AJK)
Camp Office Islamabad, PAKISTAN

PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS BY

PROFESSOR DR. NAGINA PARVEEN
Dean
Faculty of Social Science
University Of Sindh Jamshoro

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

I acknowledge with gratitude the role of all participants (scholars) with whose numerous shore up: 'Two-Nation Theory: Analysis and Implications' held in the conference hall of Pakistan Study Centre, University of Sindh, Jamshoro on Tuesday 25th August 2015 @ 10:00 am, earned wide commendation and respect.

My profoundest gratitude goes to Prof. Dr. Abida Tahrani, Honorable Vice Chancellor and Chairman, Board of Governors, Pakistan Study Centre, University of Sindh, Jamshoro for her sustain and back-up exclusive of which this seminar would have not been achievable.

I am particularly grateful to Professor Chief Guest/Speaker Honorable Prof. Dr. Riaz Ahmed HEC Eminent scholar Chairman, department of Pakistan Studies Al-Khair University (AJK) camp office Islamabad, Pakistan, for accepting the provocation and his crucial take in hand was very enlightening.

I am also thankful to Prof. Dr. Nagina Parveen, Dean Faculty of Social Science University of Sindh Jamshoro for her support and presiding over the session, her remarkable thought was provoking.

The services of every one faculty members and staff members of the Centre turn into with the common sense of loyalty to responsibility designed for preparing composing and printing of an assortment of working papers and documents are truthfully.

PROF. DR. FARZANA BALOCH
DIRECTOR
PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE
UNIVERSITY OF SINDH, JAMSHORO

PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE, UNIVERSITY OF SINDH, JAMSHORO

VISION

Many objectives, the Pakistan Study Centre has a special interest promoting, the study of languages, literature, science, custom, social structures, attitudes and motivations of the people of various regions of Pakistan. It strives a combat ignorance so as to raise awareness about much needed and deprived areas of education in culture, languages, literature and socio-political scenario.

MISSION

The Pakistan Study Centre, University of Sindh, Jamshoro, stands for creating an environment of learning in the context of ideology of Pakistan, the hallmark of country independence, solidarity and road map to development and prosperity.

WELCOME ADDRESS BY PROF. DR. FARZANA BALOCH DIRECTOR PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE, UNIVERSITY OF SINDH, JAMSHORO



Respected Professor DrNaginaParveen, Dean, Faculty of Social Sciences;HonourableGuest Speaker Professor Dr. Riaz Ahmed, HEC Eminent Scholar and Chairman, Department of Pakistan Studies, Al-Khair University (AJK) Camp Office, Islamabad;distinguished scholars, learned professors, Faculty Members and Students

Assalamom-O-Alaikum

I welcome you all at today's seminar on: "Two-Nation Theory: Analysis and Implications". In this regard, it is indeed a matter of a great pleasure for us that we have among us an eminent scholar, researcher, intellectual and academician with renowned personality Professor Dr. Riaz Ahmed who always takes pleasure in sharing his scholarly views. He is the guest speaker of occasion. Dr. Riaz is the HEC Eminent Professor and Chairman, Department of Pakistan Studies, Al-Khair University (AJK) Camp Office, Islamabad, he has a long and rich academic career. He did his Ph.D (History) in 1983 from Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad and worked there. In 1992, he worked at University Mohammed v Rabat, Morocco for one year. After returning home, he worked at Quaid-i-Azam University. Dr. Riaz was appointed as Professor/director, Chair on Quaid-i-Azam and Freedom Movement, NIPS, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad from 1993 to 2001. Dr. Riaz also worked as Director, NIHCR, Islamabad Taxila Institute of Civilization, Quaid-i-Azam University and also Visiting Professor at Department of History, International Islamic University, and NIPS.

Dr. Riaz teaches Islamic Civilization, Muslim History in South Asia, Muslim Power in South Asia, Muslim Politics in South Asia, Government and Politics in Pakistan, foreign Policy of Pakistan, Intellectual History of Muslim of South Asia and History of Freedom Movement. Dr. Riaz has to his credit 45 books on history and politics. Eight research articles have been published in International and national journals and anthologies. He is a frequent contributor to periodicals and newspapers.

Dr. Riaz has participated and presented papers in numerous international and national conferences and seminars. His academic pursuit has taken him to

countries like England, Spain, Saudi Arabia, France, Morocco, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Singapore, India turkey, Azerbaijan, Abu Dhabi and United Arab Emirates. He also presented research papers in various conferences and seminars all over the world.

Dr. Riaz has organized a number of national and international conferences and seminars. He also attended and presented 222 research papers in national and international seminars conferences, workshops and also attended a meeting of academic bodies. Dr. Riaz also delivered forty two lectures in various national and international seminars, workshops and lecture programmes.

Dr. Riaz has supervised eighty Ph.D scholars and 29 M.Phil scholars with interest in the field of Indo-Pakistan history. Dr. Riaz was awarded Tamgha-i-Imtiaz by President of Pakistan in 2002 and Presidential Award (Izaz-e-Fazilat) in 1997. Dr. Riaz Saheb is a Member of many government institutions and attended a lot of meetings of Syndicate, Board of Directors and Selection Board of various Universities of Pakistan.

Ladies and gentlemen, as the topic of this Seminar suggest, it is a moot point in the academic as well as political circles, and has different connotation for various interest. Therefore, I hope that this session will added to the information on the topic and will academically help the student of Pakistan Stud to broaden their vision on the topic.

Thank you for joining us.

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CHIEF GUEST/SPEAKER HONOURABLE PROF. DR. RIAZ AHMED
HEC EMINENT SCHOLAR CHAIRMAN, DEPARTMENT OF PAKISTAN STUDIES
AL-KHAIR UNIVERSITY (AJK) CAMP OFFICE ISLAMABAD, PAKISTAN



The great Muslim leaders created Pakistan with the great efforts, they were most sincere and committed to the nation of Pakistan. Sir Sayed was the first who coined the theory of two nation and believe in one nation. He found the temperament of Hindus against the Muslims and suggested that they will not live together, leading this theory Allama Iqbal and Muhammad Ali Jinnah did great job to create the Pakistan map in the World. Quaid was the great mind of leader if there would not have been Quaid-i-Azam Pakistan could have not been created. Muslim leaders took great steps to create the platform for Pakistan, they were sincere and committed to the nation of Pakistan, many of the Muslim leaders sold out the personal properties to include the efforts in Pakistan favor, even mostly non Muslim also sided by them two nation theory is the real stance from that Pakistan got birth.

**PRESIDENTIAL ADDRESS BY PROFESSOR DR. NAGINA PARVEEN
DEAN FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES UNIVERSITY OF SINDH JAMSHORO**



It is indeed an exhilarating moment to celebrate Independence Day with a Seminar on ideology perspective of Pakistan. As Pakistan is a state founded on ideological basis and not on terrorist grounds. The Two Nations theory became a reality with distinct ideology called Pakistan ideology. Pakistan ideology is the cause of creation of country, the driving force of her existence and also the destiny of the people. Those who repudiate two-nation theory and oppose Islamization are not friends and well wishers of the country. We are greatly indebted to our forefathers who valiantly participated in Pakistan movement. Among these great freedom fighters, the poet philosopher Dr.AllamaIqbal visualized the idea of Pakistan. The banner of Pakistan ideology was positively kept up and carried to its destination by Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah who was not only a staunch believers and supporter of the Two Nations theory, nut also the founder of the Genesis of Two Nation Theory. He fought single handed against the foreign rulers and Indian Congress and stood like a rock with whole hearted support of co-workers and Indian Muslims. The great Quaid told the world in unequivocal terms: by a separate homeland I mean a country where the Muslims of Indo-Pakistan sub-

continent would be able to fashion their lives according to the dictates of the Holy Quran and Sunnah.

If we want to promote Pakistan ideology and wish to make it their real citadel of Islam let us work unitedly and act whole heartedly on the Quaid's clarion call: Faith, Unity and Discipline. Let us vow to live by deeds and not words. Let us strive seriously for Islamic way of life both in personal and national life. Let us fight against the forces of evil, social injustice bribery, corruption in public life, poverty and ignorance. If we want to preserve our hard won freedom we must hold fast to Allah's rope. Our only hope of survival lies in implementing Pakistan ideology in true spirit. When the people preserve their ideology, the ideology can save and preserve the people.

I appreciate the efforts of Pakistan study centre in organizing this seminar and congratulate the Director Dr. Farzana Baloch for arranging the event in the wake of 68th Independence Day celebration of Pakistan. Undoubtedly, the Pakistan Study Centre is mended to explore social, political and historical attributes of Pakistan and this episode is in relation with the obligatory function of the Centre, but the diligence with which this occasion is managed deserves accolade. I am also indebted to eminent Prof. Dr. Riaz Ahmed for highlighting this historical theme in a fresh perspective falsifying the wrong notion of Two Nation theory. I hope that Pakistan Study centre would continue such research-oriented activities for the good of young scholars in particular. However, if any assistance is required from the Dean Office, we would be glad to collaborate and correspond instantly. I again pass on good wishes to the Pakistan Study Centre.

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VOTE OF THANKS BY MR. MASHOOQUE KHUWAJA
ASSISTANT PROFESSOR PAKISTAN STUDY CENTRE

The stage secretary Mr. MashooqueKhuwajashow gratitude respected learned speaker scholar and guest Prof. Dr. Riaz AhmedHEC Eminent scholar Chairman, department of Pakistan Studies Al-Khair University (AJK) camp office Islamabad, Pakistan for his involvement in making seminar anaccomplishment. He also shows appreciation of Professor Dr. NaginaParveenDean Faculty of social science university of Sindh Jamshoro for her varietyexplanation and for her admiration. He on the wholeesteemed the part of the organization and students of the Centre for their enthusiasm and loyalty.

